

14. POTENZEN

14.1 a) $3^4 = \underline{\underline{81}}$

b) $(-2)^2 = \underline{\underline{4}}$

c) $(-2)^3 = \underline{\underline{-8}}$

d) $-5^2 = \underline{\underline{-25}}$

14.2 a) $a^2 \cdot a^2 = \underline{\underline{a^4}}$

b) $a^2 + a^2 = \underline{\underline{2a^2}}$

c) $x^3 \cdot x^5 = \underline{\underline{x^8}}$

d) $u^2 + u^4 = \underline{\underline{u^2(1+u^2)}}$

14.3 a) $8^{10} : 8^7 = \underline{\underline{8^3}}$

b) $2^4 \cdot (-2)^5 = \underline{\underline{-2^9}}$

c) $(-s)^4 \cdot (-s^4) = \underline{\underline{-s^8}}$

d) $(-t)^3 : (-t^2) = \underline{\underline{1}}$

14.4 a) $2^{12} \cdot 5^{12} = \underline{\underline{10^{12}}}$

b) $15^4 : 5^4 = \underline{\underline{3^4}}$

c) $8a^2b^2 + (ab)^2 = \underline{\underline{9a^2b^2}}$

d) $47uv^2 - 8uv^2 = \underline{\underline{39uv^2}}$

14.5 a) $4^3 = \underline{\underline{64}}$

b) $(-3)^4 = \underline{\underline{81}}$

c) $(-7)^3 = \underline{\underline{-343}}$

d) $-8^2 = \underline{\underline{-64}}$

e) $5^4 \cdot 2^4 = 10^4 = \underline{\underline{10'000}}$

f) $(-10)^5 = \underline{\underline{-100'000}}$

g) $6^2 \cdot (-5)^2 = \underline{\underline{900}}$

h) $4 \cdot 3^4 = \underline{\underline{324}}$

i) $-9^3 = \underline{\underline{-729}}$

14.6 a) $h^3 \cdot g^3 = \underline{\underline{(hg)^3}}$

b) $17^4 \cdot 3^4 = \underline{\underline{51^4}}$

d) $m^x \cdot n^x = \underline{\underline{(mn)^x}}$

c) $j^2 \cdot j^{12} = \underline{\underline{j^{14}}}$

e) $10^4 \cdot a^4 = \underline{\underline{(10a)^4}}$

f) $2^2 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 2^3 = \underline{\underline{2^6}}$

g) $2^{32} \cdot 5^{32} = \underline{\underline{10^{32}}}$

h) $s^v \cdot t^v \cdot u^v = \underline{\underline{(stu)^v}}$

14.7 a) $((a)^3)^4 = \underline{\underline{a^{12}}}$

b) $((3)^x)^y = \underline{\underline{3^{xy}}}$

c) $((x^4)^4)^4 = \underline{\underline{x}}$

d) $(fg^2h^3)^5 = \underline{\underline{f^5g^{10}h^{15}}}$

e) $((d^4e)^3)^5 = \underline{\underline{d^{60}e^{15}}}$

f) $((-3)^2)^2 = \underline{\underline{81}}$

g) $((x)^2)^3 = \underline{\underline{x^6}}$

h) $(r^7s)^2 = \underline{\underline{r^{14}s^2}}$

14.8 a) $a^{12} \cdot a^8 = \underline{\underline{a^{20}}}$

b) $v^3 + v^2 \cdot v = v^3 + v^3 = \underline{\underline{2v^3}}$

c) $b^{15} : b^{11} = \underline{\underline{b^4}}$

d) $x^3 \cdot (-x)^4 = \underline{\underline{x^7}}$

e) $xy^2 \cdot xy^3 = \underline{\underline{x^2y^5}}$

f) $z^3 + z^3 + z^3 = \underline{\underline{3z^3}}$

g) $c^{14} : (-c^3) = \underline{\underline{-c^{11}}}$

h) $t^{12} + t^{15} \cdot t^2 = t^{12} + t^{17} = \underline{\underline{2t^{17}}}$

i) $(-a)^3 \cdot (-a)^4 = \underline{\underline{-a^7}}$

j) $u - u^2 = \underline{\underline{u(1-u)}}$

k) $ab^4c + 3ab^4c = \underline{\underline{4ab^4c}}$

l) $xy \cdot x^2y^2 - x^3y^3 = x^3x^3 - x^3y^3 = \underline{\underline{0}}$